## SANTA BARBARA SENSE-OF-DIRECTION SCALE

Participant:

The following statements ask you about your spatial and navigational abilities, preferences, and experiences. After each statement, you should circle a number to indicate your level of agreement with the statement. Circle "1" if you strongly agree that the statement applies to you, "7" if you strongly disagree, or some number in between if your agreement is intermediate. Circle "4" if you neither agree nor disagree.

1. I am very go strongly agree	ood at g 1	giving dir 2	rections. 3	4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
2. I have a poo strongly agree	r memo 1	-	here I let 3	ft things. 4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
3. I am very go strongly agree		udging d 2	istances. 3	4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
4. My "sense o strongly agree		tion" is v 2	ery good	l. 4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
5. I tend to think of my environment in terms of cardinal directions (N, S, E, W). strongly agree 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 strongly disagree								
6. I very easily strongly agree	•	t in a nev 2	v city. 3	4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
7. I enjoy reading strongly agree	ng map 1	os. 2	3	4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
8. I have trouble strongly agree	e under 1	rstanding 2	direction 3	ns. 4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
9. I am very goo strongly agree	od at re 1	eading ma 2	aps. 3	4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
10. I don't remember routes very well while riding as a passenger in a car.strongly agree1234567strongly disagree								
11. I don't enjo strongly agree	oy givin 1	ng directi 2	ions. 3	4	5	6	7	strongly disagree
12. It's not imp strongly agree						6	7	strongly disagree
13. I usually let someone else do the navigational planning for long trips. strongly agree 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 strongly disagree								
14. I can usually remember a new route after I have traveled it only once.strongly agree1234567strongly disagree								
15. I don't hav strongly agree		y good "i 2	mental m 3		y enviro 5		7	strongly disagree